

# **V91 MAX DEGAUSSER**



ZZ009174, ZZ009177

Rev. 12

# VS SECURITY PRODUCTS LTD

## V91 MAX degausser

# **OPERATING & MAINTENANCE MANUAL**

**PRODUCTION STANDARD** 

ZZ009174 - 208-220v 60Hz ZZ009177 - 220-240v 50Hz



This unit emits a strong magnetic field. Remove wrist watches before use. Personnel fitted WITH A CARDIAC PACEMAKER SHOULD NOT STAND WITHIN 2 METRES OF THE UNIT. OPERATING PERIODS IN EXCESS OF SPECIFIED DURATION WILL RESULT IN EXTERIOR SURFACES BECOMING VERY HOT.

TO HELP MINIMISE THE POSSIBILITY OF ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARDS UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD ANY PANELS BE REMOVED.

## CAUTION

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT MAGNETIC STORAGE MEDIA IS KEPT AT LEAST 2 METRES (6 FEET) FROM THE DEGAUSSER

#### IMPORTANT

THE POWER ON/OFF SWITCH USED ON THIS EQUIPMENT IS NOT AN ISOLATING SWITCH. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THIS EQUIPMENT SHOULD BE OPERATED FROM A SEPARATE SWITCHED ISOLATOR WHICH SHOULD BE LOCATED CLOSE TO THE UNIT AND WITHIN REACH OF THE OPERATOR.

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This document refers to V91 MAX part no's;

ZZ009174 208-220v 60Hz ZZ009177 220-240v 50Hz

ZZ009174, ZZ009177

MEDIA HANDLING	Standard Hard drives - PC, Laptop and Server 3.5", 2.5" &1.8", Longitudinal & perpendicular recording up to 2TB, All drive interfaces - IDE, SATA and Fibre Channel.		
	All backup tapes including: DLT, S-DLT, LTO1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 &7. 3480/3490/3490e,3590,9840,T9940 & T10000 tape; Ultrium & Redwood SD-3 tape & cartridges; Mammoth 1 & 2,8mm, AIT1 & 2, M2 tape; DDS 1, 2, 3, 4 & 5, DD-2.		
	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> " Computer Tape, Diskettes (Single & Boxed), DC 600 & 2000, TK50, 70 & 85, 4mm & 8mm, Exabyte, Travan, DAT, ZIP Disk, Ultrium, HDCam, HD CAM SR, VHS, SVHS, U-Matic, Betacam, Digital Betacam SP, MII, D1, 2, 3 & 5, DVC Pro, Hi-8, Mini DV.		
	1" Tape on Reels		
ERASURE DEPTH	-75db on 1500 Oe tape -90db on 750 Oe tape		
DUTY CYCLE RUN TIME ERASURE TIME	20% (Dependant on ambient temperature) 2 minutes 20 seconds typical		
OPERATING VOLTAGE	ZZ009177: 220-240v (50Hz) ZZ009174: 208-220v (60Hz)		
CURRENT	10 amps typical 220-240v 50Hz 12 amps typical 208-220v 60Hz		
CIRCUIT BREAKER	ZZ009177: 12A (50Hz) ZZ009174: 15A (60Hz)		
SECURITY KEY SWITCH	Standard		
MOUNTING	Free standing table top		
DIMENSIONS DIMENSIONS (PACKED)	19" x 16.5" x 6" (48cm x 42cm x 15cm) 25.5" x 20.8" x 10.6" (65cm x 53cm x 27cm)		
WEIGHT WEIGHT (PACKED)	57 lbs (26kg) 62 lbs (28kg)		



# **ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION**

This product must not be disposed of with household waste. You are responsible for ensuring and financing all costs of collection, treatment, recovery and environmentally sound disposal of the goods in accordance with the WEEE directive.

Registered Producer Number: WEE/JB2622WS

VS Security Products reserves the right to amend or modify the specifications and design criteria applying to these products

# SECTION 2: INTRODUCTION TO THE V91 MAX DEGAUSSER

A magnetic recording process is almost always preceded by an erasing process, either by bulk degaussing or by magnetic head erasure. Erasure is a fundamental step in achieving high quality recordings. Bulk erasure is the preferred method due to the considerable reduction in time involved plus the otherwise use of expensive record/reproduce/erase equipment.

The V91 MAX degausser uses and alternating magnetic field to erase magnetically stored information on tapes. The frequency of the magnetic field is the same as the mains supply

The V91 MAX degausser functions like a large electro magnet, its erasing field originating as leakage flux from a large gap in the field structure, the V91 MAX structure is basically a U section. The field intensity decreases rapidly as the distance from the degausser surface increases. For example at a distance of approximately 2.75 inches from the degausser's surface a field strength of only 50 oersteds exists. Furthermore, the erasing field present at the front edge nearest the operator is also very low. It is therefore recommended that care should be taken to ensure the entire width of tape to be erased is exposed to the effective field.

### **Hard Drives**

The vulnerability of information stored on PC hard drives is a recognised security risk. Unlike other PC data storage media the hard drive always stays with the PC. Every time a PC leaves a company's control all the data and company information will go with it. Even if the hard drive breaks down the storage platters will still contain information which could be read once repaired.

In keeping with our policy of recognising user requirements we have introduced the V91 MAX eraser. The V91 MAX is capable of removing data from PC hard drives in less than 20 seconds. Although in most cases this will render the hard drive inoperative, the cost of a replacement hard drive cannot be compared to the cost to a company if sensitive information can be read by a third party.

#### DLT

Anyone replacing their existing DLT drive with the new DLT1 drive should be aware that their existing DLT tapes will be unsuitable for use with the new drive. However, the problem is easily solved by erasing all existing DLT tapes on VS Security Products' V91 DLT/LTO. The V91 DLT/LTO will erase all old data <u>and</u> formats in 10 seconds leaving the tapes completely clear and ready to use in DLT1 drives.

## **SECTION 3: INSTALLATION**

#### Care should be taken when moving/handling the Degausser.

#### 3.1 Unpacking

The degausser is shipped inside a cardboard packing case. Unpack the degausser carefully by disassembling the packing case and inspect it for signs of physical damage. If damage is apparent, a claim should be filed with the carrier immediately.

Once you have exposed the degausser, you can carefully remove it from the packing box. You should find the following:

- $\Rightarrow$  V91 MAX Degausser
- $\Rightarrow$  Power Cable
- $\Rightarrow$  User Manual (This document)

#### **3.2 Power Requirements**

Check the power supply requirements on the label attached to the back of the equipment with the available supply. The unit is supplied with a flying 3 wire cable which, when connected to a properly wired receptacle, earths the unit. It is <u>essential</u> that a proper earth connection is made to assure safe operation.



CAUTION: A GOOD ELECTRICAL GROUND MUST BE CONNECTED TO THE DEGAUSSER. THE UNIT MUST BE CONNECTED TO THE CORRECT POWER SUPPLY. FAILURE TO DO SO MAY RESULT IN PERMANENT DAMAGE.

#### **Connections**

Wire Colour	50Hz	Wire Colour	60Hz
Brown	Live	Black-1	Hot
Blue	Neutral	Black-2	Hot
Yellow/Green	Earth	Yellow/Green	Ground

**IMPORTANT INSTRUCTION:** The mains supply outlet socket should be close to the installed equipment and fully accessible.

NOTE: The degaussing coils are powered as part of a tuned resonant circuit. This allows guite high circulating currents to be generated within the degaussing coils, with minimal current consumption from the mains voltage supply. However, this technique requires that the waveform of the supply voltage contains minimal harmonic distortion. A distorted waveform will result in an increase in current consumption.

The typical current consumption figures provided in this manual are when powered from a supply with minimal distortion. Any increase in current consumption due to a distorted waveform will have minimal effect on the degausser performance, however, excessive current consumption should be avoided for obvious reasons. In the event of unexplained high currents, please consult your supplier.

# **SECTION 4: OPERATION**



#### WARNING!

STRONG MAGNETIC FIELDS ARE GENERATED. REMOVE WATCHES BEFORE USE. ENSURE THAT THE FAN OPERATES CORRECTLY DURING USE. (AFTER INITIAL WARM UP PERIOD). OPERATING PERIODS IN EXCESS OF SPECIFIED DURATION WILL RESULT IN EXTERIOR SURFACES BECOMING VERY HOT.

#### 4.1 Turning on the V91 MAX

The V91 MAX degausser has been designed for simplicity of operation in that it consists basically of a flat bed over which the magnetic media is passed. Control is via a single on/off switch and indicator.

The illuminating on/off power switch is of the latching push button type which energises the degaussing coil. On units with the key switch option fitted, the power switch will illuminate as normal when switched on, but will also require the key switch to be turned clockwise for correct operation.

NOTE: Where a security key switch is fitted, the degaussing coil must only be energised and de-energised by using the power switch, i.e. use the RED BUTTON to switch power ON/OFF, NOT the key switch.

#### 4.2 Erasure of Hard Drives

Because of the different types and manufactures specifications of PC hard disk units, VS Security Products only recommends the erasure of hard disk units as a security precaution for the following:

- a. Erasure of data from a faulty disk pack before being sent for service/repair.
- Erasure of data from disk packs before disposal of computer equipment. b.

NOTE: VS Security Products cannot guarantee that a drive will be operational after degaussing.

#### Method

The hard disk pack can be erased as a whole unit and there is no need to remove the disks.

- 1. Place the hard disk drive on V91 MAX's surface, slightly off-centre as shown in Fig. 1 (Note Relative position of drive PCB) and hold down. The hard disk's PCB board should be facing upwards for the first two operations then facing down for the 3rd & 4th operations.
- Switch the degausser ON for 3-5 seconds and then switch OFF.

**NOTE:** The magnetic field might cause the hard disk to vibrate. This is quite normal.

- 3.
- Rotate the hard disk through 90 degrees (Fig. 2). Switch ON the degausser for 3-5 seconds and then switch OFF. Flip the hard disk over (PCB facing down) (Fig. 3). Switch ON the degausser for 3-5 seconds and then switch OFF. 4
- 5. Rotate the hard disk through 90 degrees (Fig. 4). Switch ON the degausser for 3-5 seconds and then switch OFF.

The hard disk is now erased.

#### **HDD Procedure**



#### 4.3 Erasure of DLT Tapes & Other Cassettes/Cartridges

The media to be erased should be held away from the degausser whilst it is switched on. When switched on the degauss indicator will also illuminate.

The media to be erased should be bought slowly towards the degaussers top surface. Place the media on the top surface on either the left or right hand side, then, in a slow and deliberate movement, taking approximately 3 seconds to traverse the top face. You will feel the pull of the magnetic force as it passes through the centre.

Cassettes and cartridges must be turned through 90 degrees and a second pass made, the media must be turned over and the process repeated, making a total of four passes to ensure complete erasure.

#### 4.4 Erasure of Reels and Pancakes

The media in reel or pancake form to be erased should be brought slowly towards the top surface. The media should be placed on the surface and rotated slowly and evenly taking approximately five seconds to complete a revolution. Then remove the media slowly from the degausser before switching off. Reels with tape wider than 1/2" should be turned over then subject to a second rotation.

It is recommended that the degausser is switched off between media erasure as this will reduce the internal heating and increase the operation time.

# **SECTION 5: INDICATORS / FEATURES**

#### 5.1 Indicator

The degauss indicator is provided to give an indication of degausser coil energisation. Certain circumstances can arise when, although the unit is switched on, the degauss coils may not be energised.

#### 5.2 Warning Indicator

The field failure indicator is provided to give further reassurance that the degauss field is present. The indicator is inhibited by the degaussing magnetic field and is considered more reliable being a red flashing LED.

#### 5.3 Overheat Protection

The high energy field developed by the V91 MAX necessitates the generation of a considerable amount of heat. The degausser coil is monitored for excessively high temperatures and should this condition occur its operation will be inhibited until the coil has cooled sufficiently.

#### 5.4 Cooling

A thermostatically controlled cooling fan is provided to extend the continuous operating period to a maximum.

#### 5.5 Protection

The unit is protected by a thermal type circuit breaker. The current rating depends on the specified operating voltage.

# **SECTION 6: MAINTENANCE / SERVICE**

The unit is basically maintenance free but periodic checks should be made to ensure the correct operation of the fan and the good condition of the power cable.

**NOTE:** To reduce the risk of shock hazard disconnect the degausser from the mains voltage supply before carrying out any maintenance or servicing.

#### 6.1 Circuit Breaker

To reset the circuit breaker simply 'push in' and 'release' the button.

#### 6.2 Bulb Replacement

**NOTE:** Remove Power from the unit before replacing bulbs.

- 1. Remove the "bulb lens" from the "switch/indicator body" by levering it forwards.
- 2. Remove the bulb from the rear of the "bulb housing" using a suitable extraction tool.
- 3. Replace the bulb noting the following:
- The bulb will fit in only one position in a locating slot. If when fitting this does not occur, remove the bulb and rotate it through 180°.
- 4. Refit the "bulb lens" to the "switch/indicator body" by gently pushing the lens into the "switch/indicator body" housing.

#### 6.3 Cooling Fan

The cooling fan is of the conventional axial type powered from the ac voltage supply. The unit is over temperature and over current protected and does not require servicing. However in the event of failure the fan may easily be replaced from the rear of the degausser.

#### 6.4 Internal Components

Most of the internal components are replaceable, i.e. the solid state relay, toroidal transformer and the thermal switches mounted on the degausser coil. However the tuning capacitors and the degaussing coil are not spared items and if found to be faulty the unit should be returned to VS Security Products for repair. To access the components inside the degausser the laminate cover must be removed. This entails breaking the adhesive seal using a sharp blade.

#### 6.4.1 Solid State Relay Replacement

A thermally conductive compound should be used to ensure adequate heat dissipation from the relay to the metal case.

#### 6.4.2 Thermal Switch Replacement

Care must be exercised when replacing either of the switches on the degausser coil. The switches are fitted using an epoxy resin and it is recommended that the new switch be fitted in a new position on the coil and the old switch be left in place. The wire connections are of the 'push on' spade type and are easily transferred to the new switch. A high temperature epoxy resin part no. EA200001 should be used to secure the new switch.

#### 6.4.3 Cover replacement

The laminate cover should be cleaned of old adhesive before refitting, using the sealant part no. EA100007

# **SECTION 7: TABLES**

# 7.1 Basic Fault Finding Table

The table below assists fault finding down to component levels. However, should the degaussing coil or tuning capacitors be found to be faulty it is recommended that the unit be returned to VS Security Products for repair.

Function	Symptoms	Possible Fault	Location	
Fails to degauss media	Circuit breaker CB1	Incorrect supply voltage / frequency	User source	
		Faulty degauss coil L1 and / or tuning capacitors C1-C4	Inside centre and left- hand side	
Power lamp	Fails to illuminate	Loss of mains supply	User source	
		Tripped circuit breaker	Rear panel	
		Faulty switch	Front panel	
		Faulty neon	Front panel	
Degauss lamp	Fails to illuminate / flashes	Extensive use of degausser caused overheating. Allow unit to cool (Not a fault)		
		Faulty Neon	Front Panel	
		Faulty solid state relay R1	Inside on front end of degaussing coil	
		Faulty thermal switch SW2	Inside on front end of degaussing coil	
		Faulty filter / transformer TX1	Inside front on left hand side	
Cooling Fan	Fails to operate	Faulty thermal switch SW3	Inside on front end of degaussing coil	
		Faulty Fan M1	Rear panel	

# **SECTION 8: PARTS LIST**

## 8.1 ZZ009174 Parts List

ZZ009174 (208-220v, 60Hz)			
Designation	Part No.	Quantity	Description
	CA100005	1	Cable gland 16mm
TB2	CG200001	1	Terminal Block
TB2	CG200002	1	End Cover
TB2	CG200003	1	Jump Bar
TB1	CM100023	1	Terminal Block
	FM100033	1	Guard 120mm metal
M1	FM100027	1	Fan 120mm
	HS100350	4	Feet
SW1 & IND1	OI100031	2	Neon
RL1	RS100010	1	Relay
	SH100150	1	Relay Cover
SW3	SP100002	1	Temperature Sensor
SW2	SW100016	2	Thermal Switch
CB1	SW100017	1	15A Circuit Breaker
SW1	SW100123	1	Red lens
SW1	SW100125	1	Switch Body
SW1	SW100126	1	Switch Contact Block
IND1	SW100121	1	Yellow lens
IND1	SW100124	1	Indicator
IND1	SW100127	1	Dummy Socket
TX1	TX100027	1	Auto Toroid Transformer
	MP003065	1	Fan Plate
SW4	SW100070	1	Security Key Switch
IND2	OI100017	1	Flashing LED
R1	RP200013	1	220ohm Resistor
RL2	RS100076	1	Relay Base
RL2	RS100077	1	24v AC Relay
D2	SD100025	1	Rectifier Diode
TX1	TX100069	1	Transformer
	CC100071	1	100µF 63v Capacitor
	XX003064	1	V91 Top

## 8.2 ZZ009177 Parts List

ZZ009177 (220-240v, 50Hz)			
Designation	Part No.	Quantity	Description
	CA100005	1	Cable gland 16mm
TB2	CG200001	1	Terminal Block
TB2	CG200002	1	End Cover
TB2	CG200003	1	Jump Bar
TB1	CM100023	1	Terminal Block
	FM100033	1	Guard 120mm metal
M1	FM100027	1	Fan 120mm
	HS100350	4	Feet
SW1 & IND1	OI100031	2	Neon
RL1	RS100010	1	Relay
	SH100150	1	Relay Cover
SW3	SP100002	1	Temperature Sensor
SW2	SW100016	2	Thermal Switch
CB1	SW100066	1	12A Circuit Breaker
SW1	SW100123	1	Red lens
SW1	SW100125	1	Switch Body
SW1	SW100126	1	Switch Contact Block
IND1	SW100121	1	Yellow lens
IND1	SW100124	1	Indicator
IND1	SW100127	1	Dummy Socket
TX1	MP002325	1	Filter
	XX001118	1	Fan Plate
SW4	SW100070	1	Security Key Switch
IND2	OI100017	1	Flashing LED
R1	RP200013	1	220ohm Resistor
RL2	RS100076	1	Relay Base
RL2	RS100077	1	24v AC Relay
D2	SD100025	1	Rectifier Diode
TX1	TX100069	1	Transformer
	CC100071	1	100µF 63v Capacitor
	XX003064	1	V91 Top

## 8.3 Circuit Diagram (ZZ009177, 50Hz)



## 8.4 Circuit Diagram (ZZ009174, 60Hz)





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